

## CONDITIONALS - PODMÍNKY, PODMÍNKOVÉ VĚTY

ZERO CONDITIONAL (nultý kondicionál), it is describing known facts.

### IF (WHEN) = KDYŽ

If + present simple, .... present simple.

If I touch a fire, I get burn.

I get burn if I touch fire.

People die if they don't eat.

If people don't eat, they die.

Babies cry if they are hungry.

If babies cry, they are hungry.

### FIRST CONDITIONAL

- Is used for real conditions. If + present simple in one sentence and future simple in the other. It is describing particular situation or possibility.

if + present simple, ... will + infinitive

will + infinitive and if + present simple

If it rains, I won't play tennis.

I won't play tennis if it rains.

If I catch the bus, I will come on time.

I will come on time if I catch the bus.

If you sit in the sun, you'll get burn.

You'll get burn if you sit in the sun.

He will play with you if you ask him.

If you ask him, he will play with you.

...Create three examples on your own =

## SECOND CONDITIONAL

IF 'IFS' AND 'BUTS' WERE CANDIES AND NUTS, WE WOULD ALL HAVE A MERRY CHRISTMAS. = IDIOM

- non real condition (nereálná podmínka), a dream, a fantasy, imagination or something which is impossible in that moment

The second conditional uses **past simple** after **IF** and then **WOULD** and **INFINITIVE** in the main clause.

IF + PAST SIMPLE, WOULD + INFINITIVE

We can use '**were**' instead of '**was**' with '**I**' and '**he/she/it**'. (This is typical in formal writing).

If I **won** a lottery, I **would buy** a tennis court.  
I **would buy** a tennis court **if I won** a lottery.

If I **were** you, I **wouldn't go out** with that man.  
I **wouldn't go out** with that man **if I were** you.

If I **met** Justin Bieber, I **wouldn't ask** him for his autograph.  
I **wouldn't ask** Justin Bieber for his autograph **if I met** him.

If she ever **studied**, she **would pass** the exam.  
She **would pass** the exam **if she ever studied**.